APPENDIX

The cases cited below are the leading ones in which various courts have recognized that the allegation that a guilty plea was based upon a coerced confession states a claim for relief under the Fourteenth Amendment, and where the case was either remanded for a hearing, or where relief was either granted or denied after a hearing. A few cases hold that although the claim is actionable under the Fourteenth Amendment, no hearing was necessary because of deficiencies in the specific allegations.

Third Circuit:

United States ex rel. Armstead v. *Rundle*, 381 F.2d 370 (1967);
United States ex rel. Collins v. *Maroney*, 382 F.2d 547 (1967) on remand *United States ex rel. Collins* v. *Maroney*, 287 F. Supp. 420 (E.D. Pa. 1968);
United States ex rel. Kern v. *Maroney*, 403 F.2d 205 (1968);
United States ex rel. McCloud v. *Rundle*, 402 F.2d 853 (1968);
United States ex rel. Sanders v. *Maroney*, 397 F.2d 267 (1968);
United States ex rel. Cuevas v. *Rundle*, 258 F. Supp. 647 (E.D. Pa. 1966);
United States ex rel. Heath v. *Rundle*, 298 F. Supp. 1207 (E.D. Pa. 1969);
United States ex rel. Perpiglia v. *Rundle*, 221 F. Supp. 1003 (E.D. Pa. 1963).

Fourth Circuit:

Jones v. *Cunningham*, 297 F.2d 851 (1962);
Reed v. *United States*, 291 F.2d 856 (1961);
White v. *Pepersack*, 352 F.2d 470 (1965);

Fifth Circuit:

Bell v. *State of Alabama*, 367 F.2d 243 (1966), cert. den. 386 U.S. 916 (1967), after hearing writ denied, see 391 F.2d 286 (1968);
Bridges v. *Dees*, 404 F.2d 341 (1968);
Brown v. *Beto*, 377 F.2d 950 (1967);
Carpenter v. *Wainwright*, 372 F.2d 940 (1967);
Conner v. *Beto*, 393 F.2d 485 (1968);
Evans v. *Beto*, 415 F.2d 1129 (1969);
Newberry v. *Beto*, 406 F.2d 1325 (1969);
Smith v. *Wainwright*, 373 F.2d 506 (1967);
Tuggle v. *Beto*, 374 F.2d 618 (1967);
Williams v. *Wainwright*, 415 F.2d 1136 (1969);
Zachery v. *Hale*, 286 F. Supp. 237 (N.D. Ala. 1968).

Sixth Circuit:

Kott v. *Green*, 387 F.2d 136 (1967).

Ninth Circuit:

Bright v. *Rhay*, 391 F.2d 915 (1968);
Conley v. *United States*, 407 F.2d 45 at 47 (1969);
Doran v. *Wilson*, 369 F.2d 505 (1966);
Elmer v. *United States*, 378 F.2d 672 (1967);
Gladden v. *Holland*, 366 F.2d 580 (1966);
Hale v. *Wilson*, 364 F.2d 906 (1966);
Hardee v. *Nelson*, 407 F.2d 1315 (1969);
Johnson v. *Wilson*, 371 F.2d 911 (1967);
Jones v. *United States*, 384 F.2d 916 (1967);
Knowles v. *Gladden*, 378 F.2d 761 (1967);
Sessions v. *Wilson*, 372 F.2d 366 (1967);
Smiley v. *Wilson*, 378 F.2d 144 (1967);
Smith v. *Wilson*, 373 F.2d 504 (1967).

California:

People v. *Spencer*, 66 C.2d 158 at 162 n. 3, 424 P.2d 715 at 719 n. 3, 57 Cal. Rptr. 163 at 167 n. 3 (1967), en banc.

Connecticut:

Williams v. *Reincke*, 157 Conn. 143, 249 A.2d 252 (1968).

Florida:

Williams v. *Florida*, 174 So.2d 97 (Dist. Ct. of App. Sec. Dist. Fla. 1965), app. dism. 179 So.2d 211 (Fla. 1965), cert. den. 382 U.S. 963 (1965).

Illinois:

People v. *Shelton*, —— Ill.2d ——, 248 N.E.2d 65 (1969);

People v. *Wilson*, 29 Ill.2d 82, 193 N.E.2d 449 (1963).

North Carolina:

Parker v. *State*, 2 N.C. App. 27, 162 S.E.2d 526 (1968), cert. granted 395 U.S. 974 (1969), No. 268, O.T. 1969.

Oregon:

Dorsciak v. *Gladden*, 246 Or. 233, 425 P.2d 177 (1967) en banc.

Pennsylvania:

Commonwealth v. *Baity*, 428 Pa. 306, 237 A.2d 172 (1968);

Commonwealth v. *Emerick*, 434 Pa. 256, 252 A.2d 365 (1969);

Commonwealth v. *Garrett*, 425 Pa. 594, 229 A.2d 922 (1967);

Commonwealth v. *Young*, 433 Pa. 146, 249 A.2d 559 (1969).

Virginia:

Burley v. *Peyton*, 206 Va. 546, 146 S.E.2d 175 (1965).